

HAYWOOD COMMUNITY COLLEGE	STUDENT SERVICES SEXUAL HARASSMENT AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE	Procedure 5.3.4.1
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Haywood Community College (“College”) strives to make its campuses inclusive, safe and a welcoming learning environment for all members of the College community. Pursuant to multiple federal and state laws and administrative regulations and pursuant to College policy, the College prohibits discrimination in its activities, services and programs based on sex, gender and gender identity.

Title IX is a comprehensive federal law that prohibits discrimination on the basis of sex or gender in any federally funded education program or activity. Under Title IX, discrimination on the basis of sex or gender also includes sexual harassment, stalking, dating and domestic violence, or sexual violence, such as rape, sexual assault, sexual battery, and/or sexual coercion. The College’s Title IX Coordinator has oversight responsibility for handling Sexual Misconduct complaints and for identifying and addressing any patterns and/or systemic problems involving Sexual Misconduct. All reports involving Sexual Misconduct should be directed to the College’s Title IX Coordinator or, in the case of actions solely between employees, the College’s Director of Human Resources. If the reported incident involves both an employee and a student, the Title IX Coordinator shall take the lead but shall work cooperatively with the Director of Human Resources.

I. DEFINITIONS FOR STUDENT INCIDENTS

The following definitions shall apply to this Procedure and shall be collectively referred to herein as “Sexual Misconduct”.

The definitions are not intended to operate as speech codes, promote content and viewpoint discrimination or suppress minority viewpoints in the academic setting. Indeed, just because a student’s speech or expression is deemed offensive by others does not mean it constitutes discrimination or harassment.

In applying these definitions, College administrators shall view the speech or expression in its context and totality and shall apply the following standard: the Respondent subjectively views the conduct as discrimination or harassment and the conduct is objectively severe or pervasive enough that a reasonable person would agree that the conduct is discriminatory or harassing.

- A. Confidential Employee** – is not a Responsible Employee and is not required to report incidents of Sexual Misconduct to the College’s Title IX Coordinator if confidentiality is requested by the Reporting Party. Campus Wellness counselors are considered Confidential Employees. If a Reporting Party is unsure of someone’s duties and ability to maintain one’s privacy, the Reporting Party should ask the person before he/she speaks to him/her.

- B. Consent** – explicit approval to engage in sexual activity demonstrated by clear actions or words. This decision must be made freely and actively by all participants. Non-verbal communication, silence, passivity or lack of active resistance does not imply consent. In addition, previous participation in sexual activity does not indicate current consent to participate and consent to one form of sexual activity does not imply consent to other forms of sexual activity. Consent has not been obtained in situations where the individual: i) is forced, pressured, manipulated or has reasonable fear that they will be injured if they do not submit to the act; ii) is incapable of giving consent or is prevented from resisting due to physical or mental incapacity (including being under the influence of drugs or alcohol); or iii) has a mental or physical disability which inhibits his/her ability to give consent to sexual activity.
- C. Dating Violence** – crimes of violence against a person with whom the person has or had a social relationship or a romantic or intimate relationship.
- D. Domestic Violence** – crimes of violence against a current or former spouse or intimate partner, a person with whom the student shares a child in common, a person with whom the student cohabitates or has cohabitated as a spouse, a person similarly situated to the student as a spouse, a person who is related to the student as a parent, child or person who is related to the student as a grandparent or grandchild.
- E. Rape** – as stipulated by the Federal Bureau of Investigation’s (FBI) updated definition in the UCR Summary Reporting System, means the penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the Respondent.

This definition includes any sex between a Respondent and Reporting Party. Sexual penetration means the penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person. This definition also includes instances in which an individual is incapable of giving consent because of temporary or permanent mental or physical incapacity (including due to the influence of drugs or alcohol) or because of age. Physical resistance is not required on the part of the Reporting Party to demonstrate lack of consent.

- F. Responsible Employee** – a College employee who has the authority to take action to redress sexual harassment/misconduct; who has been given the duty of reporting incidents of sexual harassment/misconduct or any other misconduct by students to the Title IX Coordinator or other appropriate designee; or who a student reasonably believes has this authority or duty. The College’s Responsible Employees include all College administrators (Deans, Directors, Coordinators, Vice Presidents, faculty, and staff) who directly work with students. If a student is unsure of

someone's duties and ability to maintain one's privacy, the student should ask the person before he/she speaks to him/her.

- G. Sexual Assault** – subjecting any person to contact or behavior of a sexual nature for the purposes of sexual gratification without the person's expressed and explicit consent.
- H. Sexual or Gender-Based Harassment** – unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors and other verbal, physical, or electronic conduct of a sexual nature that, from the perspective of a reasonable person, creates a hostile, intimidating, or abusive environment; involve verbal, physical, or electronic conduct based on a person's sex, gender, or sex-stereotyping that, from the perspective of a reasonable person, creates a hostile, intimidating, or abusive environment, even if those acts do not involve conduct of a sexual nature; including harassment for displaying what is perceived as a stereotypical characteristic for one's sex or for failing to conform to stereotypical notions of masculinity and femininity, regardless of the actual or perceived sex, gender, gender identity, or gender expression of the person(s) involved.
- I. Stalking** – engaging in a course of conduct directed to a specific person that would cause a reasonable person to fear for his/her safety or the safety of others or suffer substantial emotional distress by placing that person in fear of death, bodily injury or continued harassment.
- J. Preponderance of Evidence** – the College uses the preponderance of the evidence as the standard for proof of whether a violation occurred. This standard means a reported event is more likely than not to have taken place. In the student due process hearing and employee grievance process, legal terms like “guilt, “innocence” and “burden of proof” are not applicable. Student and employee due process hearings are conducted to take into account the totality of all evidence available from all relevant sources. The College will find the Respondent either “responsible” or “not responsible” for violating these Procedures.

II. REPORTING

A. Reporting to Local Law Enforcement.

Individuals may report Sexual Misconduct directly to local law enforcement agencies by dialing 911. Individuals who file a criminal report may also choose to pursue College disciplinary action simultaneously. A criminal investigation into the matter does not release the College from its obligation to conduct its own investigation (nor is a criminal investigation determinative of whether Sexual Misconduct has occurred). However, the College's investigation may be delayed temporarily while the criminal investigators are gathering evidence. In the event of such a delay, the College must take interim measures when necessary to protect the Reporting Party and/or the College community.

Individuals may choose not to report Sexual Misconduct to law enforcement authorities. The College respects and supports individuals' decisions regarding reporting; nevertheless, the College may notify appropriate law enforcement authorities if required or warranted by the nature of the report.

B. Reporting to College Officials.

1. Students Complaints.

The College's Title IX Coordinator oversees compliance with these Procedures and Title IX regulations. Questions about these Procedures should be directed to the Title IX Coordinator. Anyone wishing to make a report relating to Sexual Misconduct may do so by reporting the concern to the College's Title IX Coordinator.

The College's Title IX Coordinator is:

Dr. Michael Coleman
Vice President for Students Services
185 Freedlander Dr.
Clyde, NC 28721
(828) 565-4220
mwcoleman@haywood.edu

For Sexual Misconduct incidents between students and employees, the Title IX Coordinator will work in partnership with the Director of Human Resources to investigate and resolve the report.

2. Employee Complaints (Further Detailed in Procedure 3.3.7.1).

All reports of Sexual Misconduct incidents solely between employees should be reported to the Director of Human Resources.

The College's Director of Human Resources is:

Marsha Stines
Director for Human Resources
185 Freedlander Dr.
Clyde, NC 28721
(828) 627-4529
mstines@haywood.edu

III. INITIAL INVESTIGATION

As these Procedures apply to both students and employees as either the Reporting Party or the Respondent, the administrator receiving the incident report will determine if the case should be handled by: 1) the Title IX Coordinator (student/student); 2) the Director of Human Resources (employee/employee); or 3) both (student/employee). For incidents involving students and employees, the College will utilize the process for both the student investigation and the employee investigation sections as applicable.

A. Student Investigation.

1. Students filing complaints (“Reporting Parties”) are urged to do so in writing as soon as possible but no later than thirty (30) days after disclosure or discovery of the facts giving rise to the report. Reports submitted after the thirty (30) day period will still be investigated; however, Reporting Parties should recognize that delays in reporting may significantly impair the ability of College officials to investigate and respond to such reports. The Title IX Coordinator shall assign an impartial investigator to fully investigate any reports. If any report also involves an employee, the Title IX Coordinator will collaborate with the College’s Director of Human Resources. During the course of the investigation, the Title IX Coordinator may consult with other relevant College administrators and the College Attorney.
2. During the investigation, the Investigator shall meet with the Reporting Party and the Respondent separately and give each party an equal opportunity to provide evidence, including informing the Investigator of any potential witnesses. Both parties will be given access to any information provided by the other in accordance with any federal or state confidentiality laws.
3. During the investigation process, the Title IX Investigator may report information to the Title IX Coordinator that warrants temporary measures in order to facilitate an efficient and thorough investigation process as well as to protect the rights of all parties involved. The temporary actions include, but are not limited to: reassignment of class schedules; temporary suspension from campus (but be allowed to complete coursework); or the directives that include no contact between the involved parties.
4. A confidential file regarding the report shall be maintained by the Title IX Coordinator. To the extent possible, the College will keep all information relating to the report and investigations confidential; however, to maintain compliance with the Clery Act, both parties will be informed of the outcome of any institutional proceedings under these Procedures.

5. Working with the Investigative Team, The Title IX Coordinator shall make every effort to conclude the investigation as soon as possible but no later than thirty (30) calendar days. If the nature of the investigation requires additional time, the Title IX Coordinator may grant the investigative team an additional ten (10) calendar days to complete the investigation. The Title IX Coordinator, or his/her designee, shall notify the parties of this extension.
6. Upon making the report, Reporting Parties will be immediately notified that they have the right to seek additional assistance from law enforcement and have the right to seek, among other things, judicial no-contact, restraining and protective orders. Reporting Parties will also be notified of available counseling services and their options of changing academic situations and other interim protective measures.

B. Employee Investigations. (See Procedure 3.3.7.1)

IV. RECOMMENDATION AND APPEAL

A. Students.

1. After the investigation is complete, a Title IX Adjudicator will put forward a recommendation of finding, based on the Preponderance of Evidence, and sanctions, if warranted. If the recommendation is accepted by both parties involved, the recommendation and sanction(s) will become effective. The Title IX Coordinator, or his/her designee, will submit to each party a final outcome letter that will include, but not limited to, the following:
 - a. Determination if the Respondent is responsible or not responsible for violating these Procedures.
 - b. Sanction(s), if appropriate.
 - c. Whether monitoring of academic schedules is needed between the parties to ensure that the individuals involved are not in classes together (the Title IX Coordinator will assist in this process).
 - d. Short-term College counseling services available to each party.
2. If the Adjudicator's recommendations are not accepted by either the Reporting Party or the Respondent, both may appeal and request a formal hearing. As the President's designee, The Vice President of Student Services will preside over the hearing as the Presiding Officer. The process for the hearing is outlined below:
 - a. Prior to the hearing, the Reporting Party and the Respondent have the right to review all evidence, including written statements by the Respondent, the Reporting Party, or witnesses. Strict rules of

evidence do not apply. The Preponderance of Evidence shall apply for the hearing.

- b. Written notice including the date, time, and location of the hearing will be sent to all parties.
- c. At the hearing, all pertinent parties have a right to speak and be questioned by the Presiding Officer. Cross-examination between parties is not permitted. The College will provide options for questioning without confrontation. Each phase of the hearing will be heard by both parties in separate rooms by use of a speaker phone.
- d. The Reporting Party and the Respondent are allowed to be accompanied by an advocate. The advocate may not present on behalf of either party unless otherwise instructed to do so by the Presiding Officer. If the Reporting Party or the Respondent chooses to have an advocate who is an attorney, notification must be provided to the Presiding Officer at least three (3) College business days prior to the hearing date. In this case, the College Attorney will also be present.
- e. Both parties have a right to a written notice of the hearing outcome.

B. Employees. (See Procedure 3.3.7.1)

C. Sanctioning.

The following sanctions may be imposed for those who have violated these Procedures.

1. Students

- a. Verbal or Written Warning
- b. Probation
- c. Administrative withdrawal from a course without refund
- d. Required Counseling
- e. No Contact Directive
- f. Suspension
- g. Expulsion (President must impose)
- h. Other consequences deemed appropriate

2. Employees – (See Procedure 3.3.7.1)

V. PROTECTION AGAINST RETALIATION

The College will not in any way retaliate against an individual who makes a report of Sexual Misconduct in good faith or who assists in an investigation. Retaliation includes, but is not limited to: any form of intimidation, disciplinary action, reprisal or harassment. Retaliation is a serious violation and should be reported immediately. The College will

take appropriate action against any employee or student found to have retaliated against another in violation of these procedures.

VI. PROVIDING FALSE INFORMATION

Any individual who knowingly files a false report or complaint, who knowingly provides false information to College officials or who intentionally misleads College officials involved in the investigation or resolution of a complaint may be subject to disciplinary action including, but not limited to expulsion or employment termination. The College recognizes that a report made in good faith will not be considered false when the evidence does not confirm the report(s) of Sexual Misconduct.

VII. AMNESTY CLAUSE

The College community encourages the reporting of misconduct and crimes by Reporting Parties and witnesses. Sometimes, Reporting Parties or witnesses are hesitant to report to College officials or participate in resolution processes because they fear that they themselves may be accused of various policy violations. It is in the best interest of this College that as many Reporting Parties as possible choose to report to College officials and that witnesses come forward to share what they know. To encourage reporting, the College offers Sexual Misconduct Reporting Parties and witness's amnesty from minor policy violations.

The health and safety of every student at Haywood Community College is of utmost importance. The College recognizes that students who have been drinking and/or using drugs (whether such use is voluntary or involuntary) at time that violence, including but not limited to domestic violence, dating violence, stalking, or sexual assault occurs may be hesitant to report such incidents due to fear of potential consequences for their own conduct. The college strongly encourages students to report domestic violence, dating violence, stalking or sexual assault to College officials. The College may also offer amnesty or leniency to the Respondent or reporting witness with respect to other violations of College policy which may be disclosed as a result of such reports, depending on the circumstances involved. A bystander acting in good faith or a Reporting Party acting in good faith that discloses any incident of domestic violence, dating violence, stalking, or sexual assault to Haywood Community College officials or law enforcement will not be subject to Haywood Community College's Code of Conduct action for violations of alcohol and/or drug use policies occurring at or near the time of the commission of the domestic violence, dating violence, stalking, or sexual assault.

VIII. EMPLOYEE AND STUDENT RELATIONSHIPS

Romantic or sexual relationships between College employees and students are prohibited if the employee and the student have an academic relationship. Academic relationships include any activities in which the employee is a direct or indirect supervisor or instructor for the student, as in a classroom or lab, or is a sponsor for any College activity involving the student, including work study or organizational/club/sport activities. This prohibition

shall continue until the student or the employee is no longer affiliated with the College. Employees engaging in inappropriate relationships will be subject to disciplinary action up to and including termination of employment. Students engaging in inappropriate relationships may be subject to disciplinary action up to and including expulsion.

Romantic or sexual relationships between College employees and students not in an academic relationship that impairs the College employee's effectiveness, disrupts the workplace/learning environment, and/or impairs the public confidence in the College will be subject to disciplinary action up to and including termination of employment or expulsion from the College.

IX. SUSPENDING PROCEDURES

In cases of emergency or serious misconduct, the College reserves the right to suspend this process and may enact appropriate action for the welfare and safety of the College community.

X. STUDENT EDUCATION AND ANNUAL TRAINING

All new students shall be required to participate in a primary prevention and awareness program that promotes awareness of Sexual Misconduct. This program will be held annually at the beginning of each fall semester.

At this annual training, students must receive training in the following areas:

- A. Information about safe and positive options for bystander intervention skills;
- B. What "consent" means with reference to sexual activities;
- C. Risk reduction programs so students recognize and can avoid abusive behaviors or potential attacks;
- D. How and to whom to report an incident regarding discrimination, harassment and sexual based violence;
- E. The importance of preserving physical evidence in a sexual-based violent crime; and
- F. Options about the involvement of law enforcement and campus authorities, including the Reporting Parties option to: i) notify law enforcement; ii) being assisted by campus authorities in notifying law enforcement; iii) declining to notify law enforcement; and iv) obtaining "no-contact" or restraining orders.

Each year, all students will receive an electronic copy of these Procedures sent to their College email address of record. These Procedures will be maintained online in the College's website and a hard copy will be kept on file in the Title IX Coordinator's office and the Director of Human Resources' office. Other translations will be made available upon request.

Adopted: 09-28-2017